



# **DCR820N65**

## **Phase Control Thyristor**

DS5923-4 August 2014 (LN31845)

### **FEATURES**

- Double Side Cooling
- High Surge Capability

### **APPLICATIONS**

- Medium Voltage Soft Starts
- High Voltage Power Supplies
- Static Switches

### **VOLTAGE RATINGS**

| Part and<br>Ordering<br>Number                    | Repetitive Peak Voltages V <sub>DRM</sub> and V <sub>RRM</sub> V | Conditions  |
|---|--|---|
| DCR820N65*<br>DCR820N60<br>DCR820N55<br>DCR820N50 | 6500<br>6000<br>5500<br>5000                                     | $\begin{split} T_{vj} &= \text{-}40^{\circ}\text{C to 125}^{\circ}\text{C}, \\ I_{DRM} &= I_{RRM} = 200\text{mA}, \\ V_{DRM}, V_{RRM}  t_p = 10\text{ms}, \\ V_{DSM}  \&  V_{RSM} = \\ V_{DRM}  \&  V_{RRM} + 100V \\ respectively \end{split}$ |

Lower voltage grades available. 6200V @ -40° C, 6500V @ 0° C

### **ORDERING INFORMATION**

When ordering, select the required part number shown in the Voltage Ratings selection table.

For example:

#### **DCR820N65**

Note: Please use the complete part number when ordering and quote this number in any future correspondence relating to your order.

### **KEY PARAMETERS**

| $V_{DRM}$        | 6500V    |
|------------------|----------|
| $I_{T(AV)}$      | 820A     |
| I <sub>TSM</sub> | 12000A   |
| dV/dt*           | 1500V/µs |
| dl/dt            | 200A/μs  |

\* Higher dV/dt selections available

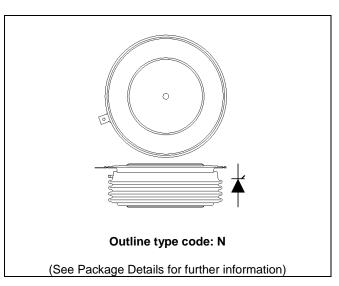


Fig. 1 Package outline



### **CURRENT RATINGS**

### $T_{case} = 60$ °C unless stated otherwise

| Symbol              | Parameter                            | Test Conditions          | Max. | Units |
|---------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|------|-------|
| Double Si           |                                      |                          |      |       |
| I <sub>T(AV)</sub>  | Mean on-state current                | Half wave resistive load | 820  | А     |
| I <sub>T(RMS)</sub> | RMS value                            | -                        | 1288 | А     |
| I <sub>T</sub>      | Continuous (direct) on-state current | -                        | 1090 | А     |

## **SURGE RATINGS**

| Symbol Parameter |   | Test Conditions                           | Max. | Units             |
|------------------|---|---|------|-------------------|
| I <sub>TSM</sub> | Surge (non-repetitive) on-state current | 10ms half sine, T <sub>case</sub> = 125°C | 12.0 | kA                |
| l <sup>2</sup> t | I <sup>2</sup> t for fusing             | $V_R = 0$                                 | 0.72 | MA <sup>2</sup> s |

## THERMAL AND MECHANICAL RATINGS

| Symbol               | Parameter                             | Test Conditions                             |             | Min. | Max.   | Units |
|----------------------|---------------------------------------|---|-------------|------|--------|-------|
| R <sub>th(j-c)</sub> | Thermal resistance – junction to case | Double side cooled                          | DC          | -    | 0.0221 | °C/W  |
|                      |                                       | Single side cooled                          | Anode DC    | -    | 0.041  | °C/W  |
|                      |                                       |   | Cathode DC  | -    | 0.0516 | °C/W  |
| R <sub>th(c-h)</sub> | Thermal resistance – case to heatsink | Clamping force 23 kN                        | Double side | -    | 0.004  | °C/W  |
|                      |                                       | (with mounting compound)                    | Single side | -    | 0.008  | °C/W  |
| $T_{vj}$             | Virtual junction temperature          | Blocking V <sub>DRM</sub> / <sub>VRRM</sub> |             | -    | 125    | °C    |
| T <sub>stg</sub>     | Storage temperature range             |   |             | -55  | 125    | °C    |
| F <sub>m</sub>       | Clamping force                        |   |             | 20.0 | 25.0   | kN    |





## **DYNAMIC CHARACTERISTICS**

| Symbol                             | Parameter                                     | Test Conditio   | Test Conditions |      | Max.   | Units |
|------------------------------------|---|---|-----------------|------|--------|-------|
| I <sub>RRM</sub> /I <sub>DRM</sub> | Peak reverse and off-state current            | At V <sub>RRM</sub> /V <sub>DRM</sub> , T <sub>case</sub> = 125°C                                   |                 | -    | 200    | mA    |
| dV/dt                              | Max. linear rate of rise of off-state voltage | To 67% V <sub>DRM</sub> , T <sub>j</sub> = 125°C, ga  | ate open        | -    | 1500   | V/µs  |
| dl/dt                              | Rate of rise of on-state current              | From 67% V <sub>DRM</sub> to 2x I <sub>T(AV)</sub>  | Repetitive 50Hz | -    | 100    | A/µs  |
|                                    |   | Gate source 30V, 10Ω,   | Non-repetitive  | -    | 200    | A/µs  |
|                                    |   | $t_r < 0.5 \mu s, T_j = 125 ^{\circ} C$   |                 |      |        |       |
| V <sub>T(TO)</sub>                 | Threshold voltage – Low level                 | 100A to 870A at T <sub>case</sub> = 125°  | С               | -    | 1.0    | V     |
|                                    | Threshold voltage – High level                | 870A to 3000A at T <sub>case</sub> = 125°C  |                 | -    | 1.1847 | V     |
| r <sub>T</sub>                     | On-state slope resistance – Low level         | 100A to 870A at T <sub>case</sub> = 125°C   |                 | -    | 1.1429 | mΩ    |
|                                    | On-state slope resistance – High level        | 870A to 3000A at T <sub>case</sub> = 125°C  |                 | -    | 0.9472 | mΩ    |
| t <sub>gd</sub>                    | Delay time                                    | $V_D = 67\% V_{DRM}$ , gate source 30V, $10\Omega$  |                 | -    | 3      | μs    |
|                                    |   | $t_r = 0.5 \mu s, T_j = 25^{\circ}C$  |                 |      |        |       |
| tq                                 | Turn-off time                                 | $T_j = 125$ °C, I <sub>peak</sub> = 1000A, t <sub>p</sub> = $V_{RM} = 100$ V, dI/dt = -5A/ $\mu$ s, | = 1000us,       | 600  | 1000   | μs    |
|                                    |   | dV <sub>DR</sub> /dt = 20V/μs linear to 25  | 500V            |      |        |       |
| I <sub>RR</sub>                    | Reverse recovery current                      | $I_T$ = 1000A, $t_p$ = 1000us, $T_j$ = 125°C,<br>$dI/dt$ = -5A/µs, $V_R$ = 100V                     |                 | 90   | 120    | Α     |
| Qs                                 | Stored charge                                 |   |                 | 2500 | 4000   | μC    |
| IL                                 | Latching current                              | $T_j = 25^{\circ}C, V_D = 5V$   |                 | -    | 3      | Α     |
| lн                                 | Holding current                               | $T_j = 25$ °C, $R_{G-K} = \infty$ , $I_{TM} = 500$ A, $I_T = 5$ A                                   |                 | -    | 300    | mA    |



### **GATE TRIGGER CHARACTERISTICS AND RATINGS**

| Symbol          | Parameter                | Test Conditions                                     | Max. | Units |
|-----------------|--------------------------|---|------|-------|
| $V_{GT}$        | Gate trigger voltage     | $V_{DRM} = 5V$ , $T_{case} = 25$ °C                 | 1.5  | V     |
| $V_{GD}$        | Gate non-trigger voltage | At 50% V <sub>DRM</sub> , T <sub>case</sub> = 125°C | 0.4  | V     |
| I <sub>GT</sub> | Gate trigger current     | $V_{DRM} = 5V$ , $T_{case} = 25$ °C                 | 350  | mA    |
| I <sub>GD</sub> | Gate non-trigger current | At 50% V <sub>DRM</sub> , T <sub>case</sub> = 125°C | 15   | mA    |

### **CURVES**

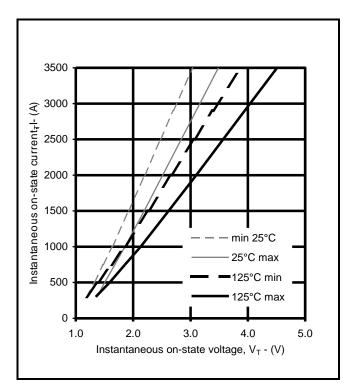


Fig.2 Maximum & minimum on-state characteristics

**V<sub>TM</sub> EQUATION** 

Where A = 0.874878B = 0.001945

 $V_{TM} = A + Bln (I_T) + C.I_T + D.\sqrt{I_T}$ 

B = 0.001945C = 0.000808

D = 0.013372

these values are valid for  $T_j = 125^{\circ}C$  for  $I_T$  300A to 3500A

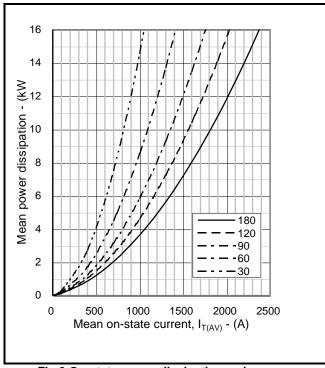


Fig.3 On-state power dissipation - sine wave

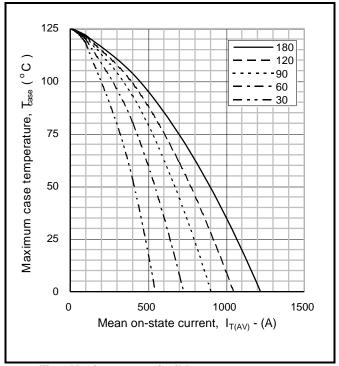


Fig.4 Maximum permissible case temperature, double side cooled – sine wave

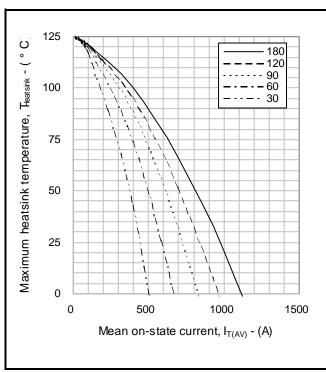


Fig.5 Maximum permissible heatsink temperature, double side cooled – sine wave

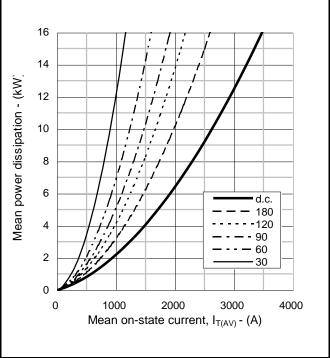


Fig.6 On-state power dissipation - rectangular wave

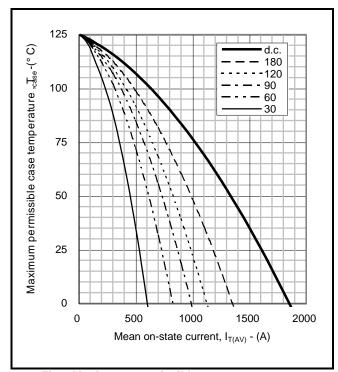


Fig.7 Maximum permissible case temperature, double side cooled – rectangular wave

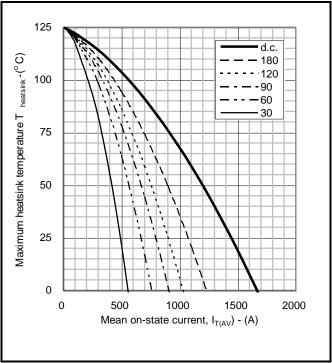
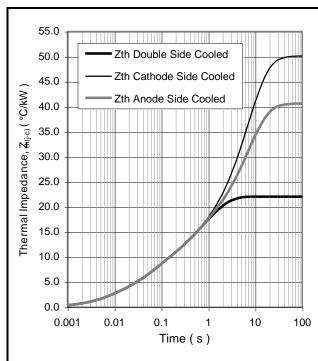


Fig.8 Maximum permissible heatsink temperature, double side cooled – rectangular wave



|                     |                        | 1      | 2      | 3      | 4       |
|---------------------|------------------------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| Double side cooled  | R <sub>i</sub> (°C/kW) | 3.4733 | 4.9047 | 9.1463 | 4.5220  |
|                     | T <sub>i</sub> (s)     | 0.1457 | 0.0166 | 1.2832 | 0.3767  |
| Anode side cooled   | R <sub>i</sub> (°C/kW) | 7.6674 | 5.0530 | 9.7355 | 27.5992 |
|                     | T <sub>i</sub> (s)     | 0.2241 | 0.0169 | 4.0566 | 8.2780  |
| Cathode side cooled | R <sub>i</sub> (°C/kW) | 6.0393 | 4.2782 | 5.1301 | 25.0874 |
|                     | T <sub>i</sub> (s)     | 0.1356 | 0.0143 | 0.6594 | 7.2358  |

$$Z_{th} = \sum_{i=1}^{i=4} [R_i \times (1 - \exp(T/T_i))]$$

## $\Delta R_{th(j\text{-}c)}$ Conduction

Tables show the increments of thermal resistance  $R_{\text{th}(j\!-\!c)}$  when the device operates at conduction angles other than d.c.

|     | Double side co    | oling |    |
|-----|-------------------|-------|----|
|     | $\Delta Z_{th}$ ( | (z)   |    |
| θ°  | sine.             | rect. | θ' |
| 180 | 3.03              | 2.07  | 18 |
| 120 | 3.49              | 2.95  | 12 |
| 90  | 3.99              | 3.43  | 90 |
| 60  | 4.43              | 3.94  | 60 |
| 30  | 4.77              | 4.49  | 30 |
| 15  | 4.92              | 4.77  | 1  |

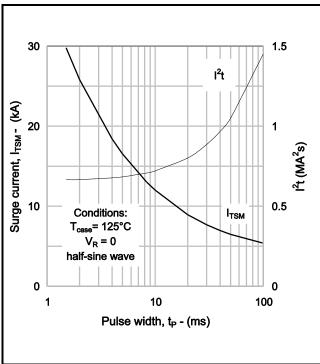
|     | Anode Side Cooling  |       |  |  |
|-----|---------------------|-------|--|--|
|     | $\Delta Z_{th}$ (z) |       |  |  |
| θ°  | sine.               | rect. |  |  |
| 180 | 3.03                | 2.07  |  |  |
| 120 | 3.49                | 2.95  |  |  |
| 90  | 3.99                | 3.43  |  |  |
| 60  | 4.43                | 3.94  |  |  |
| 30  | 4.76                | 4.48  |  |  |
| 15  | 4.92                | 4.77  |  |  |

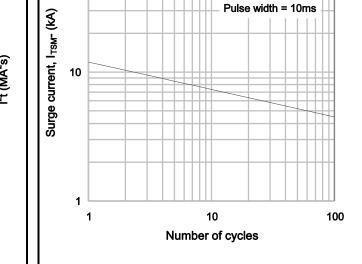
| Cathode Sided Cooling |                |                            |  |  |  |
|-----------------------|----------------|----------------------------|--|--|--|
|                       | $\Delta Z_{t}$ | $\Delta Z_{\text{th}}$ (z) |  |  |  |
| θ°                    | sine.          | rect.                      |  |  |  |
| 180                   | 3.12           | 2.12                       |  |  |  |
| 120                   | 3.61           | 3.04                       |  |  |  |
| 90                    | 4.13           | 3.54                       |  |  |  |
| 60                    | 4.60           | 4.08                       |  |  |  |
| 30                    | 4.96           | 4.66                       |  |  |  |
| 15                    | 5.13           | 4.97                       |  |  |  |

Fig.9 Maximum (limit) transient thermal impedance - junction to case (°C/kW)

Conditions: Tcase = 125°C

 $V_R = 0$ 





100

Fig.10 Single-cycle surge current

Fig.11 Multi-cycle surge current

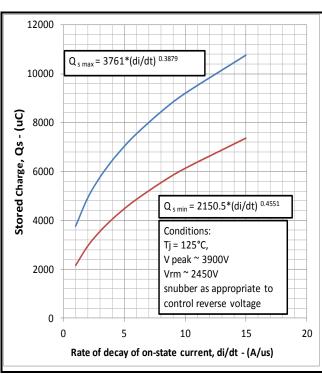


Fig.12 Stored charge

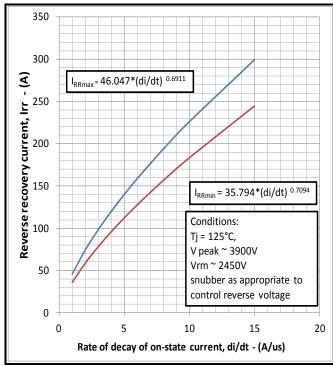


Fig.13 Reverse recovery current

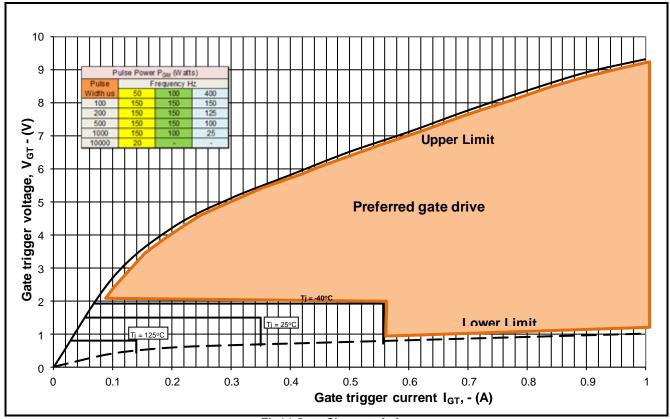


Fig14 Gate Characteristics

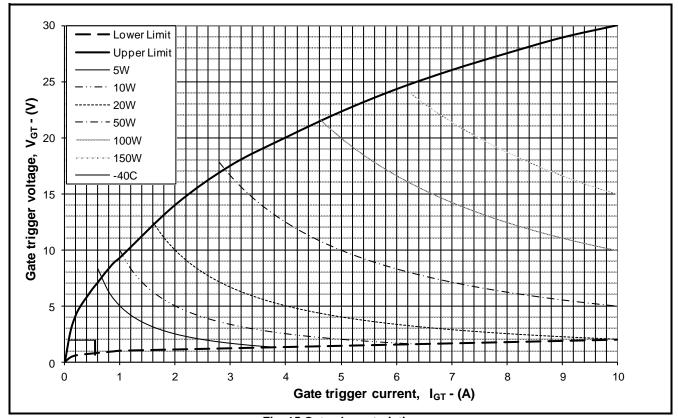


Fig. 15 Gate characteristics

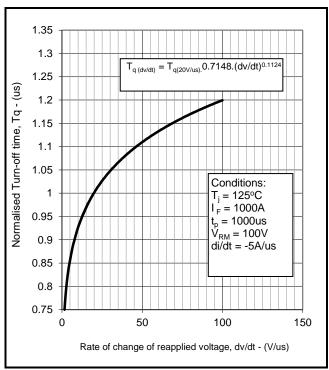


Fig.16 Turn-off time





### **PACKAGE DETAILS**

For further package information, please contact Customer Services. All dimensions in mm, unless stated otherwise. DO NOT SCALE.

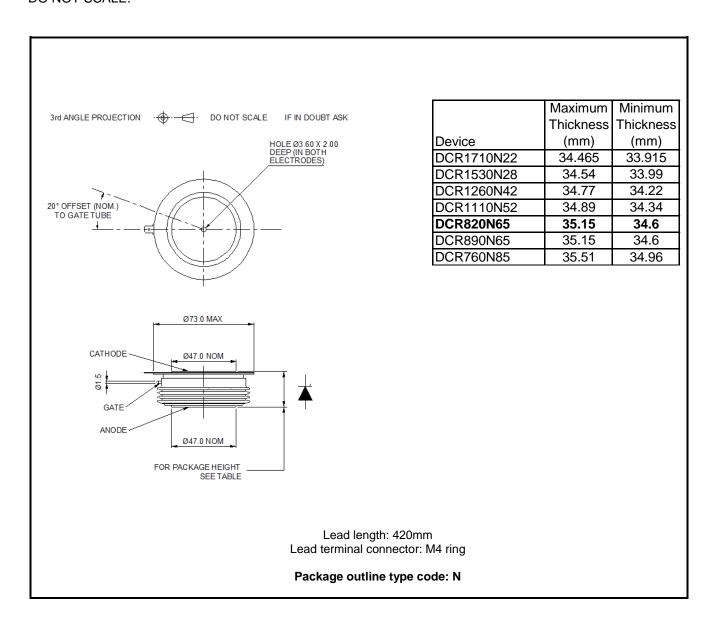


Fig.17 Package outline





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